

**SAMPLE QUESTION PAPER**  
**SUBJECT- ACCOUNTANCY (055)**  
**CLASS XII (2023-24)**

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS: 80

Q. NO.	<b>PART A</b> <b>(Accounting for Partnership Firms and Companies)</b>	Marks
1.	A and B share profits in the ratio of 3:2. Their capitals are ₹ 40,000 and ₹ 30,000 respectively. C is admitted for 1/5 <sup>th</sup> share in profits. What is the amount of capital which C should bring? (a) ₹ 17,500                      (b) ₹ 16,000                      (c) ₹ 1,00,000                      (d) ₹ 64,000	1
2.	There are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Reason (R.). Read the statement and choose the appropriate option from the options given below: <b>Assertion (A):</b> Loan from spouse of a partner is considered as external liability. <b>Reason (R):</b> It is shown on the debit side of Realisation.  (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A correct explanation of A. (b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A correct explanation of A. (c) A is true but R is false. (d) A is false but R is true.	1
3.	Aryan Ltd forfeited 7000 equity shares of ₹ 100 each issued at a premium of 10%, for non-payment of first and final call of ₹ 40 per share. The maximum amount of discount at which these shares can be reissued will be: (a) ₹ 2,80,000      (b) ₹ 3,50,000      (c) ₹ 4,90,000      (d) None of these <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> When debentures are issued at a discount but are redeemable at a par, which of the following account will be debited at the time of issue. (a) Discount on issue of Debentures A/c                      (b) Loss on issue of Debentures A/c (c) Premium on redemption of deb. A/c                      (d) Security Premium A/c	1

4.	<p>Calculate the value of goodwill at 3 years purchase when normal rate of return is 10%. Capital employed ₹ 2, 50,000 and Average Profit ₹ 30,000.</p> <p>(a) ₹ 3,000                      (b) ₹ 25,000                      (c) ₹ 30,000                      (d) ₹ 15,000</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>In case of Workmen Compensation Reserve, if the amount claimed is more than the amount lying in WCR, then the shortfall will be recorded in :</p> <p>(a) Revaluation Account                      (b) Partners' Capital Account (c) Balance Sheet                      (d) None of these</p>	1
5.	<p>Abin, Babin and Chavi are partners in the ratio of 5:3:2. Before Babin's salary of ₹ 34,000 firm's profit is ₹ 1, 84,000. How much in total Babin will receive from the firm?</p> <p>(a) ₹ 55,200                      (b) ₹ 79,000                      (c) ₹ 89,200                      (d) ₹ 45,000</p>	1
6.	<p>ABC took over the assets of ₹ 7, 60,000 and liabilities of ₹ 80,000 of Y limited for purchase consideration of Rs 5, 85,000 payable by the issue of 12% debentures of ₹ 100 each at a discount of 10%. The number of debentures to be issued is:</p> <p>(a) ₹ 6,600                      (b) ₹ 6,500                      (c) ₹ 4,500                      (d) ₹ 5,400</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Premium received on issue of debentures may be utilised for writing off:</p> <p>(a) Premium allowed on redemption of debentures (b) Writing off preliminary expenses (c) Writing off discount allowed on issue of debentures (d) All of the above.</p>	1
7.	<p>Assertion: Issued capital is that part of the authorized capital which is actually issued to the public only.</p> <p>Reason: Issued capital also includes the shares allotted to vendors and the signatories to the company's memorandum.</p> <p>(a) Both Assertion and reason are true and reason is correct explanation of assertion. (b) Assertion and reason both are true but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion. (c) Assertion is true, reason is false. (d) Assertion is false, reason is true.</p>	7
8.	<p>Vee and Anu are partners in a firm sharing profits and losses in the ratio 2:1. Their Capital Balances were ₹ 10, 00,000 and ₹ 8, 00,000 respectively. The firm made a profit during the year amounted to ₹ 3, 45,000. Both partners are allowed a salary of ₹ 2,500 per month. Interest on capital is allowed @ 5% on capital balance. Calculate the Capital balance of Anu.</p> <p>(a) ₹ 9,35,000                      (b) ₹ 9,10,000                      (c) ₹ 9,85,000                      (d) None of these</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>N, P and S are equal partners At the time of N's retirement. Workmen compensation Reserve (WCR) appears in the books at ₹ 70,000 and the claim of ₹ 25,000 was against it. The amount of WCR credited to N's Capital account will be G, S and T were partners sharing profits in the ratio 3:2:1. G retired goodwill:</p> <p>(a) ₹ 33,300                      (b) ₹ 15,000                      (c) ₹ 45,000                      (d) ₹ 95,000</p>	8

	Read the following hypothetical situation, Answer Question No 9 & 10.			
	Om and shiv are partners in a firm. Om is entitled to a salary of ₹ 20,000 p.a. and commission of 10% of Net profit before charging the commission. Shiv is entitled to a salary of ₹ 50,000 p.a. with commission of 10% of Net Profit after charging all commission. Profit after charging salary but before charging any commission for the year was ₹ 5, 50,000.			
9.	Om's Commission will be: (a) ₹ 50,000                      (b) ₹ 52,000                      (c) ₹ 84,000                      (d) ₹ 60,000			
10.	Shiv's commission will be: (a) ₹ 40,000                      (b) ₹ 42,364                      (c) ₹ 42,500                      (d) ₹ 47,500			1
11.	A B and C were partners in a firm sharing profits in the ratio of 3:2:1. B was guarantee profit of ₹ 2, 00,000. During the year the firm earned a profit of ₹ 84,000. Calculate the net amount of Profit or Loss transferred to the Capital Accounts of A and C. (a) ₹ 87,000                      (b) ₹ 29,000                      (c) ₹ 25,000                      (d) ₹ 75,000			1
12.	Roni Ltd. took over assets worth ₹ 20, 00,000 from Krishan Ltd. by paying 30% through bank draft and balance by issue of shares of ₹ 100 each at a premium of 10%. The entry to be passed by Roni Ltd. for settlement will be :-			1
	<b>A.</b>	Krishan Ltd. Dr. To Share Capital A/c To Securities Premium A/c To Bank A/c To Statement of P&L A/c (Being settlement of amount due to vendors)	20,00,000	12,72,700 1,27,270 6,00,000 30
	<b>B.</b>	Krishan Ltd. Dr. To Share Capital A/c To Securities Premium A/c To Bank A/c (Being settlement of amount due to vendors)	20,00,000	12,72,700 1,27,270 6,00,030
	<b>C.</b>	Krishan Ltd. Dr. To Share Capital A/c To Securities Premium A/c To Bank A/c (Being settlement of amount due to vendors)	20,00,000	12,72,700 1,27,300 6,00,000
	<b>D.</b>	Krishan Ltd. Dr. To Share Capital A/c To Securities Premium A/c To Bank A/c (Being settlement of amount due to vendors)	20,00,000	12,73,000 1,27,300 5,99,700

13.	<p><b>Assertion:</b> When a company is purchasing a running business of other company and payment is made via issue of shares, in such a case if purchase consideration is less than the net assets, the difference is credited in Capital Reserve.</p> <p><b>Reason:</b> Goodwill is recorded in the books when some money is paid for it.</p> <p>(a) Both Assertion and reason are true and reason is correct explanation of assertion.  (b) Assertion and reason both are true but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.  (c) Assertion is true, reason is false.  (d) Assertion is false, reason is true.</p>	1
14.	<p>Aman and Beena are partners in a firm with capital of ₹ 18,000 and ₹ 20,000. Naveen brings ₹10,000 for his share of goodwill and he is required to bring proportionate capital for 1/3<sup>rd</sup> share in profits. The capital contribution of Naveen will be:</p> <p>(a) ₹ 24,000.  (b) ₹ 19,000.  (c) ₹ 12,667.  (d) ₹ 14,000.</p>	1
15.	<p>Anisha and Bishu are partners. Bishu draws a fixed amount at the end of every quarter. Interest on drawings is charged @ 15% p.a. At the end of the year interest on Bishu's drawings amounted to ₹ 9,000. Drawings of Bishu were:</p> <p>(a) ₹ 24,000 per quarter.  (b) ₹ 40,000 per quarter  (c) ₹ 30,000 per quarter  (d) ₹ 80,000 per quarter</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Which one of the following items cannot be recorded in the profit and loss appropriation A/c?</p> <p>(a) Interest on capital  (b) Interest on drawings  (c) Rent paid to partners  (d) Partner's salary</p>	1
16.	<p>Sundry debtors are appearing at ₹ 2, 16,000 and provision for doubtful debts at ₹ 12,000 in the balance sheet before dissolution. The sundry debtors will be transferred at which figure in realization account:</p> <p>(a) ₹ 1,16,000  (b) ₹ 2,36,000  (c) ₹ 2,16,000  (d) ₹ 2, 00,000.</p>	1

17.	<p>Anshu, Baban and Chandu were partners in a firm running a successful business of car accessories. They had agreed to share profits and losses in the ratio of 1/2: 1/3: 1/6 respectively. After running business successfully and without any disputes for 10 years, Baban decided to retire due to old age. Anshu and Chandu decided to share future profits and losses in the ratio of 3:2. The accountant passed the following journal entry for Baban share of goodwill and missed some information. Fill in the missing figures in the following Journal entry and calculate the gaining ratio.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Date</th> <th>Particulars</th> <th>L.F</th> <th>Dr</th> <th>Cr</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>Anshu's Capital A/c Dr.</td> <td></td> <td>-----</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Chandu's Capital A/c Dr.</td> <td></td> <td>21,000</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>To Baban's Capital A/c</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>(Baban's share of Goodwill debited to the amounts of continuing partners in their gaining ratio)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Date	Particulars	L.F	Dr	Cr		Anshu's Capital A/c Dr.		-----			Chandu's Capital A/c Dr.		21,000			To Baban's Capital A/c			-----		(Baban's share of Goodwill debited to the amounts of continuing partners in their gaining ratio)				3
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18.	<p>Radhika, Bani and Chitra were partners in a firm sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 2:3:1. With effect from 1st April, 2018 they decided to share future profits and losses in the ratio of 3:2:1. On that date, their balance sheet showed a debit balance of ₹ 24,000 in Profit and Loss A/c and a balance of ₹ 1,44,000 in General Reserve. It was also agreed that:</p> <p>(i) The goodwill of the firm be valued at ₹ 180,000.  (ii) The land (having book value of ₹ 3, 00,000) will be valued at ₹ 4, 80,000.</p> <p>Pass the necessary journal entries for the above changes.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Arun and Arora were partners in a firm sharing profits in the ratio of 5:3. Their fixed capital on 1.4.2019 were: Arun ₹ 60,000 and Arora ₹ 80,000. They agreed to allow interest on capital @ 12% p.a. and to charge on drawings @15% p.a. The profit of the firm for the year ended 31st March, 2020 before all above adjustments was ₹ 12,600. The drawings made by Arun were ₹ 2,000 and by Arora ₹ 4,000 during the year.</p> <p>Prepare Profit and Loss Appropriation A/c of Arun and Arora. Show your calculations clearly. The interest on capital will be allowed even if the firm incurs loss.</p>	3																									
19.	<p>Lemon Ltd. purchased from C. Ltd., computers of ₹ 3,00,000 and software for ₹ 5,00,000 payable ₹ 80,000 by cheque and balance by issue of 7% Debentures of ₹ 100 each at a discount of 10%. The company has balance in Securities Premium Reserve of ₹ 40,000 and in Capital Reserve of ₹ 25,000. Pass the journal entries in the books of Lemon Ltd.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Y Ltd took over the assets of ₹ 15, 00,000 and liabilities of P Ltd. The purchase consideration of ₹ 13, 68,500; ₹ 25,500 were paid by issuing a promissory note in favour of P Ltd. payable after two months and the balance was paid by issue of Equity shares of ₹ 100 each at a premium of 25%. Pass necessary journal entries for the above transaction in the books of Y Ltd</p>	3																									

20.	<p>Maanika, Bhavi and Komal are partners sharing profits in the ratio of 6:4:1. Komal is guaranteed a minimum profit of ₹ 2, 00,000. The firm incurred a loss of ₹ 22, 00,000 for theyear ended 31st March, 2018.</p> <p>Pass necessary journal entry regarding deficiency borne by Maanika and Bhavi &amp; Prepare Profit and Loss Appropriation Account.</p>	3																																																
21.	<p>Atishyokti Ltd. company was registered with an authorized capital of ₹ 20,00,000 divided into 2,00,000 Equity Shares of ₹ 10 each, payable ₹ 3 on application, ₹ 6 on allotment (including ₹ 1 premium) and balance on call. The company offered 80,000 shares for public subscription. All the money has been duly called and received except allotment and call money on 5,000 shares held by Manish and call money on 4,000 shares held by Alok. Manish's shares were forfeited and out of these3,000 shares were re-issued ₹ 9 per share as fully paid up. Show share capital in the books of the company. Also prepare notes to accounts.</p>	4																																																
22.	<p>Ashish and Kanav were partners in a firm sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 3:2. On31st March, 2018 their balance sheet was as follows:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Balance Sheet of Ashish and Kanav as at 31" March, 2018</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Liabilities</th> <th>Amt (₹)</th> <th>Assets</th> <th>Amt (₹)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Trade Creditors</td> <td>42,000</td> <td>Bank</td> <td>35,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Employees Provident Fund</td> <td>60,000</td> <td>Stock</td> <td>24,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mrs. Ashish's Loan</td> <td>9,000</td> <td>Debtors</td> <td>19,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kanav's Loan</td> <td>35,000</td> <td>Furniture</td> <td>40,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Workmen's Compensation Fund</td> <td>20,000</td> <td>Plant</td> <td>2,10,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Investment Fluctuation Reserve</td> <td>4,000</td> <td>Investments</td> <td>32,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Profit &amp; Loss Account</td> <td>10,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Capital's:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>    Ashish - 1,20,000</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>    Kanav - <u>80,000</u></td> <td>2,00,000</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><b><u>3,70,000</u></b></td> <td></td> <td><b><u>3,70,000</u></b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>On the above date, they decided to dissolve the firm.</p> <p>(a) Ashish agreed to take over furniture at ₹ 38,000 and pay off Mrs. Ashish's loan.</p> <p>(b) Debtors realized ₹ 18,500 and plant realized 10% more.</p> <p>(c) Kanav took over 40% of the stock at 20% less than the book value. Remaining stock was sold at a gain of 10%.</p> <p>(d) Trade creditors took over investments in full settlement.</p> <p>(e) Kanav agreed to take over the responsibility of completing dissolution at an agreed remuneration of ₹ 12,000 and to bear realization expenses. Actual expenses of realization amounted to ₹ 8,000.</p> <p>Prepare Realization Account.</p>	Liabilities	Amt (₹)	Assets	Amt (₹)	Trade Creditors	42,000	Bank	35,000	Employees Provident Fund	60,000	Stock	24,000	Mrs. Ashish's Loan	9,000	Debtors	19,000	Kanav's Loan	35,000	Furniture	40,000	Workmen's Compensation Fund	20,000	Plant	2,10,000	Investment Fluctuation Reserve	4,000	Investments	32,000			Profit & Loss Account	10,000	Capital's:				Ashish - 1,20,000				Kanav - <u>80,000</u>	2,00,000				<b><u>3,70,000</u></b>		<b><u>3,70,000</u></b>	4
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23.	<p>Application for 100,000 shares were received. Application for 10,000 shares were rejected and Application money was refunded. Shares were allotted on pro-rata basis to the remaining applicants. Excess application money received from applicants to whom shares were allotted on pro-rata basis was adjusted towards sums due on first and final call. All calls were made and were duly received except the first and final call money from Kumar who had applied for 1,800 shares. His shares were forfeited. The forfeited shares were re- issued at ₹ 9 per share fully paid-up.</p> <p>Pass necessary journal entries for the above transactions in the books of Guru Limited</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>EF Ltd. invited applications for issuing 80,000 equity shares of ₹ 50 each at a premium of 20%. The amount was payable as follows:</p> <table style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td>On Application :</td> <td>₹ 20 per share (including premium ₹ 5)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>On Allotment:</td> <td>₹ 15 per share (including premium ₹ 5)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>On First Call</td> <td>₹ 15 per share On</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Second and Final Call</td> <td>Balance amount</td> </tr> </table> <p>Applications for 120,000 shares were received. Applications for 20,000 shares were rejected and pro-rata allotment was made to the remaining applicants.</p> <p>Seema holding 4,000 shares failed to pay the allotment money. Afterwards the first call was made. Seema paid allotment money along with the first call. Sahaj, who had applied for 2,500 shares failed to pay the first call money Sahaj's shares were forfeited and subsequently reissued to Geeta for ₹ 60 per share, ₹ 50 per share paid up. Final call was not made.</p> <p>Pass necessary journal entries for the above transactions in the books of EF Ltd. by opening calls-in-arrear.</p>	On Application :	₹ 20 per share (including premium ₹ 5)	On Allotment:	₹ 15 per share (including premium ₹ 5)	On First Call	₹ 15 per share On	Second and Final Call	Balance amount	6
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**SAMPLE PAPER 2023-24**  
**BUSINESS STUDIES (054)**  
**CLASS XII**

**Max Marks: 80**

**Time allowed: 3 Hours**

**General instructions:**

1. This question paper contains 34 questions.
2. Marks are indicated against each question.
3. Answers should be brief and to the point.
4. Answers to the questions carrying 3 marks may be from 50 to 75 words.
5. Answers to the questions carrying 4 marks may be about 150 words.
6. Answers to the questions carrying 6 marks may be about 200 words.
7. Attempt all parts of the questions together.

<b>1.</b>	ABC Ltd. has Debt Equity ratio of 3:1 whereas XYZ Ltd. has Debt Equity ratio of 1:1. Name the advantage ABC Ltd. will have over XYZ Ltd., when the rate of interest is lower than the rate of return on investment of the company. (a) Trading on equity (b) Low risk (c) Low cost of equity (d) Greater flexibility.	<b>1</b>
<b>2.</b>	Packing has acquired great significance in the marketing of goods and services, because of: (a) Rising standards of health and sanitation. (b) Self-service outlets (c) Innovational opportunity (d) All of these.	<b>1</b>
<b>3.</b>	Aroma Ltd. is a chemical manufacturing company producing dyes and pigments both for domestic and international market. It has enjoyed a considerable market share but lately, it has been facing problems in terms of target sales and customer satisfaction. This is due to the reason that new entrants have emerged with better technology and competitive pricing. The Chairman of the company addressed this issue in the departmental meeting. The production head, Mr. Kapil, advised the Chairman to revamp the system and take immediate necessary actions to rectify the problem so that sales are achieved as per the plans. Identify the relevant function of management being discussed here. (a) Organising (b) Staffing (c) Controlling (d) Planning.	<b>1</b>
<b>4.</b>	Tomato Ltd. a food delivery service app has recently faced criticism for the tampering of their product by their delivery boys. Tomato Ltd. decided to put a hologram seal on the food packets in order to protect the contents from spoilage, leakage, pilferage, damage, along with a tag with a safety warning for the consumers to check the seal. Which concept of marketing discussed above is performing the important function of communicating with the potential buyers and promoting the sale. (a) Branding (b) Labelling (c) Product designing and development (d) Packaging.	<b>1</b>



5.	There is no fixed geographical location of: (a) Capital market      (b) Money Market      (c) Primary market      (d) both (b) & (c)	1
6.	Which of the following is not a function of management? (a) Planning      (b) Staffing      (c) Coordination      (d) Controlling.	1
7.	The allocative function of Financial market helps in_____ (a) Bringing transparency in trading procedure (b) Earning higher rate of return to household sector (c) Better functioning of depository (d) Determining the prices of securities.	1
8.	Which of the following is an example of social environment? (a) Composition of family      (b) Consumer Protection Act (c) Money supply in the economy      (d) The constitution of the country.	1
9.	Instrument with a maturity period of less than one year are traded in the_____ (a) Capital Market      (b) Money Market (c) Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE)      (d) National Stock Exchange (NSE)	1
10.	According to which concept of marketing availability and affordability of the product are considered to be the key to the success of the firm? (a) Production concept      (b) Product concept      (c) Selling concept      (d) Marketing concept.	1
11.	Read the following statements: Assertion (A) and Reason(R). Choose the correct alternative from those given below: <b>ASSERTION (A):</b> Management is an intangible force. <b>REASONING (R):</b> Management has to adapt itself to its changing external environment, which consist of social, economic and political factors. <b>Alternatives:</b> (a) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A). (b) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A) (c) Assertion (A) is true but Reason (R) is False (d) Assertion (A) is False but Reason (R) is True	1
12.	The aim of demonetisation was not to_____ (a) Curb corruption. (b) Withhold the accumulation of black money generated by undeclared income. (c) Reduce the prices of real estate. (d) Counterfeit the use of high denomination notes for illegal activities.	1
13.	While scrutinizing the production records, it is found that in a particular bath the rejection rate as 5% against the set standard of 2%. The management found out that this was due to negligence of quality control staff. This action is part of which step in the controlling process? (a) Measuring the actual process      (b) Comparing actual performance with standards. (c) Taking corrective actions.      (d) Analysing deviations	1

14.	<p><b>Statement I:</b> For products requiring long term storage like agricultural products, the warehouses are located near to the market.</p> <p><b>Statement II:</b> Higher the level of inventory, higher will be the level of service to customers but the cost of carrying the inventory will also be high.</p> <p>Choose the correct option from the following:</p> <p>(a) Statement I is true and II is false  (b) Statement II is true and I is false  (c) Both the statements are true  (d) Both the statements are false</p>	1								
15.	<p>Match the following:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>(i) Bank reducing interest rate on housing loans.</td> <td>(A) Economic Environment.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(ii) An increasing number of working women.</td> <td>(B) Political Environment.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(iii) Alcoholic beverages are prohibited to be advertised on „Doordarshan“.</td> <td>(C) Legal Environment.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(iv) A Stable government has built up confidence among the firms to invest in big projects.</td> <td>(D) Social Environment.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(a) (i) - (A); (ii) - (D); (iii) - (C); (iv) - (B).  (b) (i) - (A); (ii) - (B); (iii) - (C); (iv) - (D).  (c) (i) - (D); (ii) - (A); (iii) - (C); (iv) - (B).  (d) (i) - (D); (ii) - (A); (iii) - (B); (iv) - (C).</p>	(i) Bank reducing interest rate on housing loans.	(A) Economic Environment.	(ii) An increasing number of working women.	(B) Political Environment.	(iii) Alcoholic beverages are prohibited to be advertised on „Doordarshan“.	(C) Legal Environment.	(iv) A Stable government has built up confidence among the firms to invest in big projects.	(D) Social Environment.	1
(i) Bank reducing interest rate on housing loans.	(A) Economic Environment.									
(ii) An increasing number of working women.	(B) Political Environment.									
(iii) Alcoholic beverages are prohibited to be advertised on „Doordarshan“.	(C) Legal Environment.									
(iv) A Stable government has built up confidence among the firms to invest in big projects.	(D) Social Environment.									
16.	<p><b>STATEMENT I:</b> Electronic holdings can be converted into physical certificates with the process of dematerialisation.</p> <p><b>STATEMENT II:</b> There is no danger of theft, loss or forgery of share certificates in dematerialisation.</p> <p>Choose the correct option from the following:</p> <p>(a) Statement I is true and II is false  (b) Both the statements are false  (c) Both the statements are true  (d) Statement II is true and I is false.</p>	1								
17.	<p>Which of the following is not a component of economic environment of business?</p> <p>(a) Interest rates (b) Inflation rates  (c) Literacy rates (d) Rates of saving and Investment.</p>	1								
18.	<p>Match the following:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>(i) A name, term, sign, symbol, design or some combination of them, used to identify the products of one seller &amp; to differentiate them from those of the competitors</td> <td>(A) Trade Mark.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(ii) The verbal component of a brand.</td> <td>(B) Brand mark.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(iii) That part of a brand which can be recognised but which is not utterable.</td> <td>(C) Brand.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(iv) A brand or part of a brand that is given legal protection.</td> <td>(D) Brand name.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	(i) A name, term, sign, symbol, design or some combination of them, used to identify the products of one seller & to differentiate them from those of the competitors	(A) Trade Mark.	(ii) The verbal component of a brand.	(B) Brand mark.	(iii) That part of a brand which can be recognised but which is not utterable.	(C) Brand.	(iv) A brand or part of a brand that is given legal protection.	(D) Brand name.	1
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	<p>(a) (i) - (A); (ii) - (B); (iii) - (C); (iv) - (D).  (b) (i) - (A); (ii) - (C); (iii) - (B); (iv) - (D).  (c) (i) - (A); (ii) - (D); (iii) - (C); (iv) - (B) .  (d) (i) - (A); (ii) - (D); (iii) - (B); (iv) - (C).</p>	
19.	<p>Which of the following is not a characteristic of a profession?  (a) Service motive (b) Restricted entry  (c) Well-defined body of knowledge (d) Based on practice and creativity.</p>	1
20.	<p>Complete Centralisation would imply concentration of all decision making functions at the_____.  (a) lower level of the management hierarchy (b) apex of the management hierarchy  (c) middle level management (d) None of these.</p>	1
21.	<p>Top management plans for the entire organization. According to these plans the organizational structure is developed and staffed. In order to ensure that these plans are executed according to plans, directing is required. Any discrepancies between actual and realized activities are then taken care of at the stage of controlling. Name and explain the process highlighted above which started at the planning stage itself and is implicit and inherent in all the functions of management in an organization.</p>	3
22.	<p>Polycons Ltd. is a firm manufacturing paper bags in Odisha. It has employed female workers in the company and manufactures paper bags from recycle paper and thereafter sells them to various firms at economic rates.  Since last 1 month, its customers (firms) are reporting of complaints received from the users that these paper bags are unable to manage heavy weight and get torn easily.  (a) Identify function of management has been ignored above?  (b) Discuss the step to be undertaken in respect of the ignored function to pacify the situation.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Explain “Critical point control” with respect to Analyzing deviations, a step in the process of controlling. Give a suitable example.</p>	3
23.	<p>An organisation provides security services. It requires such candidates who are reliable and don't leak out the secret of their clients. What steps should be incorporated in selection process? State net two steps of selection process.</p>	3
24	<p>State any three Protective functions of SEBI.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Distinguish between Capital market and Money market on the basis of:  (a) Participants (b) Duration &amp; (c) Safety</p>	3
25.	<p>Ruma is working in a company on a permanent basis. As per the job agreement she had to work for 8 hours a day and was free to work overtime. Ruma worked overtime, due to which she fell ill and had to take leave from her work. No one showed concern and enquired about her health. She realised that she was fulfilling only some of her needs while some other needs still remained to be fulfilled.</p>	4

	<p>(i) By quoting the lines from the above para, identify the needs of Ruma which she is able to fulfill.</p> <p>(ii) Also explain two other needs of Ruma followed by the above needs, which still remained to be satisfied.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Explain the following leadership styles:</p> <p>(a) Authoritative leadership</p> <p>(b) Participative leadership</p>	
<p><b>26.</b></p>	<p>State Merits of using External sources of recruitment.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Veera Ltd. received 25,555 applications for the post of 56 Supervisors. Preliminary, screening was done and 4,450 were filtered. Varied steps of selection process were taken and finally 56 candidates as supervisors were selected. They were directly posted to their respective posts. After one month performance appraisal of these candidates conducted. It was found that out of 56, ten were not able to perform as per standards as they were facing practical problems while handling machines.</p> <p>(a) In your opinion, what should be done to improve the performance of these ten supervisors?</p> <p>(b) How can an organisation are benefited by improving the skill level of employees.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>4</b></p>

27.	<p>Manishankar purchased a pack of chocolates of a renowned brand for his daughter from a shop in the nearby market. After consuming the chocolates, his daughter fell sick. He filed a case with the District forum against the renowned brand. He lost the case because of a mistake that he could not provide proof of purchase.</p> <p>What should be kept in mind by a consumer while purchasing, using and consuming goods and services apart from avoiding the mistake committed by Manishankar, in order to enable him/ her to achieve the objective of consumer protection? Enumerate any four points.</p>	4
28.	<p>Explain the following factors affecting the Investing decision of the company:</p> <p>(a) Cash flow of the project (b) Investment criteria</p>	2+2 =4
29.	<p>Identify and state the various elements of communication highlighted in the following cases:</p> <p>(i) Department 'X' has sent an encoded message to department 'Y' through internet. What is the role of internet here?</p> <p>(ii) Manoj is making gestures so that he can send a message to Ranjan. What is Manoj doing here?</p> <p>(iii) Ranjan is trying to understand the message sent by Manoj by reading his gestures. What is Ranjan doing here?</p> <p>(iv) Kartik picks up his phone and finds a message on it. He reads the message carefully. What is the role of Kartik here?</p>	4
30.	<p>Lifeline Ltd. is a company engaged in production of organic food. Presently it sells its products through indirect channels of distribution. The company is planning to start its own show rooms and online portals. The financial manager suggested to use debt to invest in own showrooms and online portals.</p> <p>Company plans to raise debt capital of ₹ 40 Lakhs through a loan from HDFC bank at 10% interest. The present capital base of the company is ₹ 9 Lakhs equity of ₹ 10 each. The rate of tax is 30%.</p> <p>In the context of above case-</p> <p>Assuming expected rate of return same as current year, i.e., 15% do you think the decision to use debt is justified.</p> <p>Show your working clearly.</p>	4
31.	<p>(i) Explain the following techniques of Scientific Principles:</p> <p>(a) Science, not rule of thumb. (b) Harmony not discord (c) Cooperation not individualism</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>(i) Explain the following principles of Fayol:</p> <p>(a) Authority and Responsibility (b) Unity of Command (c) Esprit De Corps.</p>	6

32.	<p>Briefly explain the next three steps in the process of planning which the manager will have to follow after using conjecture about what might happen in the future.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>„The pros and cons of each alternative need to be weighed.“ Name and briefly explain the logical steps in the process of planning which are followed by a manager before performing the step highlighted in the above statement.</p>	<b>6</b>
33.	<p>Choco Ltd. offers a wide variety of chocolate products. It has an action program of not selling its products by their generic name but under different names like Choco-silk bar, Choco-Munchy and Choco-crunchy etc. for different customer segments. All these names have great popularity and acceptability in the markets.</p> <p>As the company policy the products were offered at reasonable and affordable prices for targeting a mass customer base.</p> <p>During the festive season the company launched a massive promotional campaign to increase its revenue and achieve its communication objectives. The company introduced free gifts for the customers.</p> <p>Their on-ground sales team delivers the product not only to the departmental stores but also to small shops, so that all segments of customers can easily get the products. They also provide information and support services to customers to ensure repeat sales.</p> <p>From the viewpoint of the management function, briefly explain any four activities of marketing which the firm will be involved in, apart from the above-mentioned ones it's already performing.</p>	<b>6</b>
34.	<p>The function of organising is to arrange, direct, coordinate &amp; control the activities of an enterprise.” In the light of this statement, explain the meaning of organising and various steps in the process of organising.</p>	<b>6</b>

## Holiday Homework(Summer Vacation)

### Class- IX (Science)

1. What are cell organelles . Name them.
2. What is membrane biogenesis?
3. Name the type of plastids. Where they are found in plant cells?
4. Why is mitochondria called the powerhouse of the cell?
5. Why are lysosomes called the suicidal bags of the cell?
6. What is osmoregulation . How it is done in unicellular organisms?
7. Why is cell called structural and functional unit of life?
8. Why doctor advices gargles with salt solution during throat infection?
9. How does amoeba obtain its food. Name the process?
10. Draw the diagram of plant cell and animal cell. (Coloured and labelled)
11. Why do the doctor advices to put strips of wet cloth on forehead of a person having high fever?
12. The melting point of solids x,y and z are 298K, 314 K and 398 K respectively. Arrange them in the order of inter particle force of attraction.
13. Why do we feel comfortable under a fan when we are perspiring?
14. Why do solids have regular geometrical shape?
15. How does evaporation differ from cooling?
16. Describe an activity to determine the boiling point of water.
17. Water as ice has cooling effect, whereas water as steam may cause severe burn . Explain.
18. Why do we see water droplets on outer surface of glass containing ice cold water?
19. When 50 gram of sugar is dissolved in 100 ml of water, there is no increase in volume. Why?
20. Why do wet clothes dry quickly in sun than in shade?